"Introduction to Linguistics"
17312, WiSe 2020/2021
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Homework for session 8 (7 January, 2021)

## I. Identify and name the phrases within phrases/sentences and draw a tree diagram for each of them:

email)

- 1. three major difficulties
- 2. the person on the seat in the car
- 3. the son of Isabel and Don
- 4. Anna sings.
- 5. Anna sings a song.
- 6. The little girl sings a song.
- 7. She saw the man in the evening.
- 8. The little girl feeds the cat in the evening.
- 9. She put the glass on the table.
- 10. Anna and Ron went to the theatre.
- 11. He was happy about the exam results.
- 12. Anne sold Greg a car.
- 13. She might have seen a ghost.
- 14. This book seems interesting.

## II. Identify the syntactic functions of constituents (subject, object etc.) in the following sentences:

- Anna called him a liar.
- 2. Steven brought Jenny a book yesterday.
- 3. He seems a good guy.
- 4. She appeared tired.
- 5. She tasted the cake at the party.
- 6. I went to the bar.
- 7. She appeared at school.
- 8. He remained my best friend.

9. He gave up smoking.

## III. Specify the semantic roles of the underlined participants.

- 1. A beautiful girl gave a present to her boyfriend.
- 2. This sculpture was done by the artist.
- 3. He cuts a slice of bread with a knife.
- 4. <u>Doug</u> went <u>to London</u>.
- 5. I am coming from the English class.
- 6. <u>Susan</u> smelled <u>the flower</u>.
- 7. The book was taken by the student.
- 8. I am at his apartment.