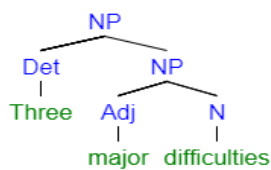


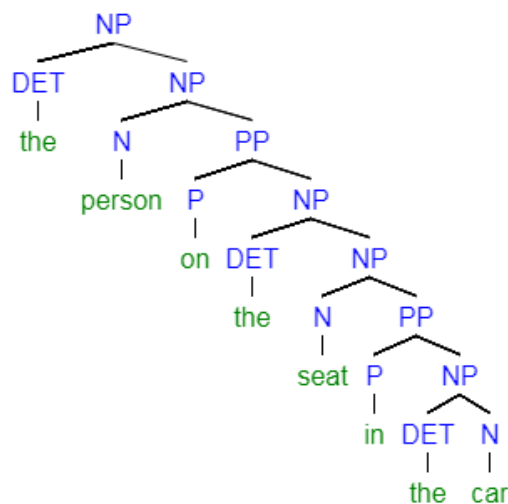
Homework for session 8 (7 January, 2021)

I. Identify and name the phrases within phrases/sentences and draw a tree diagram for each of them:

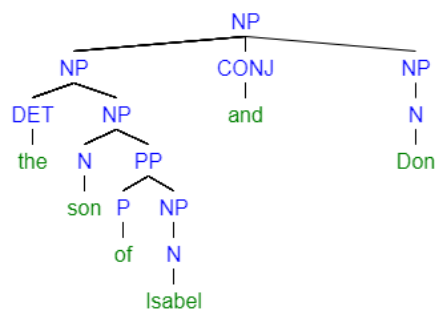
1. [NP[Det three][NP[Adj[major][N difficulties]]]]

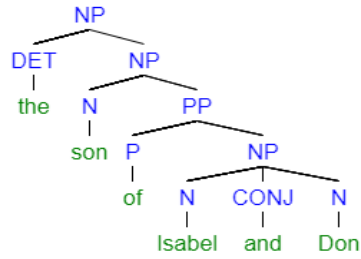


2. the person on the seat in the car

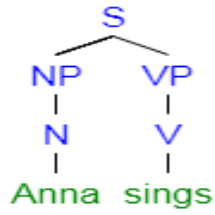


3. the son of Isabel and Don

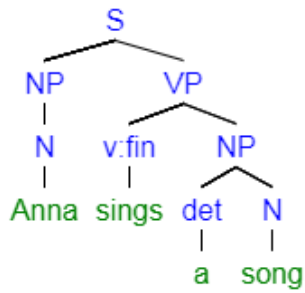




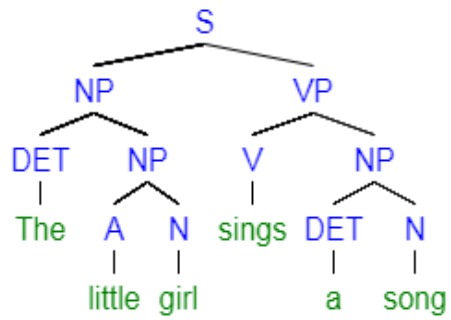
4. Anna sings.



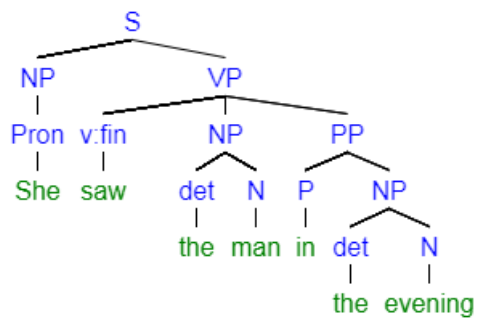
5. Anna sings a song.



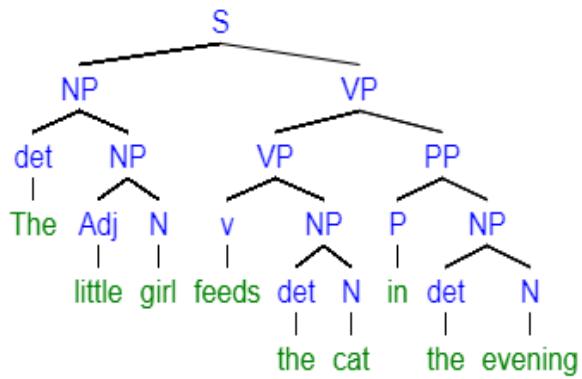
6. The little girl sings a song.



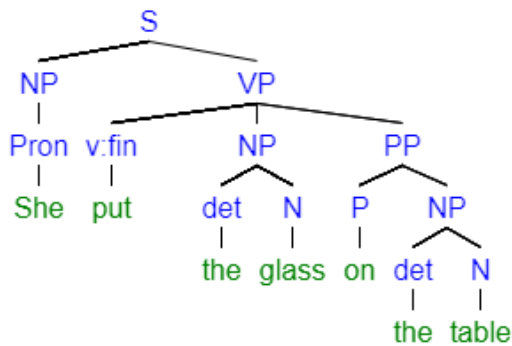
7. She saw the man in the evening.



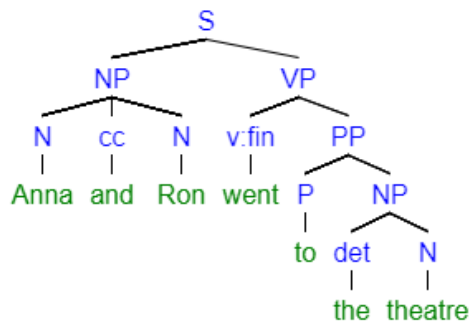
8. The little girl feeds the cat in the evening.



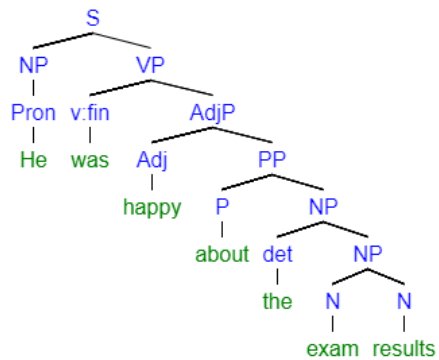
9. She put the glass on the table.



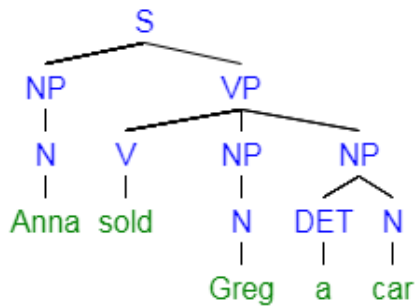
10. Anna and Ron went to the theatre.



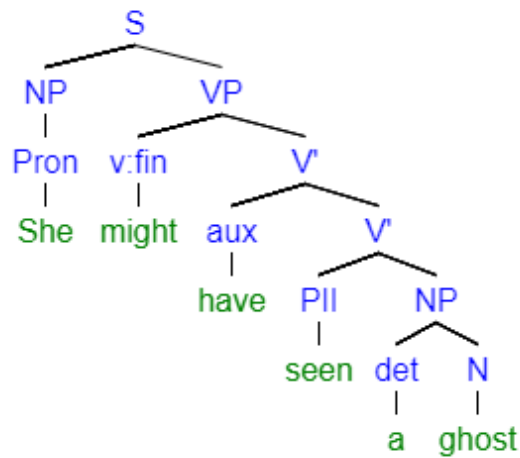
11. He was happy about the exam results.



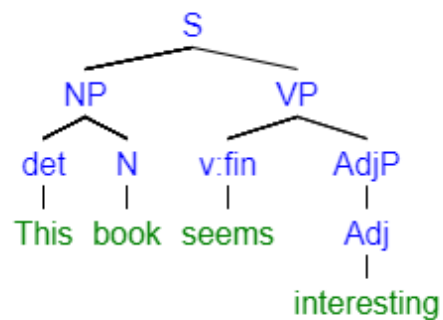
12. Anne sold Greg a car.



13. She might have seen a ghost.



14. This book seems interesting.



II. Identify the syntactic functions of constituents (subject, object etc.) in the following sentences:

1. Anna called him a liar.

[Anna] subject [called] verb [him] direct object [a liar] object complement/object predicative.

2. Steven brought Jenny a book yesterday.

[Steven] subject [brought] verb [Jenny] indirect object [a book] direct object [yesterday] adverbial of time.

3. He seems a good guy.

[He] subject [seems] verb [a good guy] subject complement/subject predicative.

4. She appeared tired.

[She] subject [appeared] verb [tired] subject complement/subject predicative.

5. She tasted the cake at the party.

[She] subject [tasted] verb [the cake] direct object [at the party] adverbial of place.

6. I went to the bar.

[I] subject [went] verb [to the bar] adverbial of place.

7. She appeared at school.

[She] subject [appeared] verb [at school] adverbial of place.

8. He remained my best friend.

[He] subject [remained] verb [my best friend] subject complement/subject predicative.

[He] subject [called] verb [her] direct object [his best friend] object complement/object predicative.

9. [He] subject [gave up] verb [smoking] direct object.

III. Specify the semantic roles of the underlined participants.

1. A beautiful girl gave a present to her boyfriend.

A beautiful girl (agent) gave a present (theme) to her boyfriend (recipient).

2. This sculpture was done by the artist.

This sculpture (patient/theme) was done by the artist (agent).

3. He cuts a slice of bread with a knife.

He (agent) cuts a slice of bread (theme/patient) a knife (instrument).

4. Doug went to London.

Doug (agent) went to London (goal).

5. I am coming from the English class.

I am coming from the English class (source/origin).

6. Susan smelled the flower.

Susan (experiencer) smelled the flower (stimulus).

7. The book was taken by the student.

The book (theme) was taken by the student.

8. I am at his apartment.

I am at his apartment (location).